State of Illinois Office of the Treasurer BRIGHT DIRECTIONS COLLEGE SAVINGS PROGRAM INVESTMENT POLICY STATEMENT Approved April 2015

- **1.0 Statement of Purpose of Investment Policy:** The purpose of this Statement is to assist contractors retained by the Treasurer to provide services related to the management of the assets of the Illinois College Savings Pool that are contributed to the Bright Directions College Savings Program (the "Program") and to assist the Treasurer's Office in evaluating the performance of such contractors by:
 - Describing the Treasurer's investment objectives;
 - Providing general guidelines for the investment of assets of the Program;
 - Describing the Treasurer's long-term investment strategy;
 - Describing the process of evaluating the performance of employees or contractors that provide investment management services to the Program; and
 - Specifying the responsibilities of any contractors that provide investment management services to the Program.

This is the official Investment Policy Statement of the Program. Deviation from this Policy is not permitted without prior, explicit, written permission from the Treasurer.

- **2.0 Establishment and Authority of Entity:** The Bright Directions College Savings Program has been established as part of the Illinois College Savings Pool, and is intended to qualify as a qualified tuition program in accordance with Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The Program is sold through financial advisors and was established to complement the existing Bright Start College Savings Program by allowing families to utilize a financial advisor to assist them with investing toward future college education expenses.
- **3.0 Participating Financial Institution:** Accounts in the Program will be distributed through registered broker-dealers and financial institutions that have entered into a Selling Agent Agreement with the designated distributor for the Program. All new accounts in the Program will be processed through the designated participating financial institution.
- **4.0 Investment Philosophy:** The Treasurer has adopted a long-term total return strategy for the Program and its investments. In order to achieve the Program's objectives, investments shall be diversified so as to minimize the risk of loss. While some asset c lasses may experience short-term and intermediate-term volatility, their long-term return assumptions justify their inclusion. A long-term focus on investment results as well as prudent diversification across public security markets will be the primary risk control mechanisms.

In its investment strategy, the Treasurer has relied on prevailing financial theory, which currently utilizes a long-term diversified asset allocation strategy. A prudently allocated investment program possesses a significant level of diversification, which produces risk reduction. In terms of impact, diversification shall be considered along the following lines: (1) asset classes (stocks, bonds, cash, etc.); (2) geography/country; (3) industry; and (4) maturity.

Contributions to the Program will be directed to one or more of the available Age-Based, Target, Individual, or Female- and Minority-Owned Portfolios ("Portfolios"), each composed of a designated mix of investments or an individual investment fund. The determination of the investment parameters of each Portfolio shall be made by the Treasurer and shall take into account the financial characteristics of the investments in the Program. The investment parameters will also give due consideration to the fact that the investment horizon for participants will vary from a few months to over 18 years.

The Treasurer will review the investment performance of each Portfolio at least quarterly and shall review this Investment Policy Statement at least annually.

The holdings of the Program and the Portfolios are divided into the following broad asset categories:

- Short-Term Investments
- Fixed Income Investments
- Real Estate Investments
- Domestic Equity Investments
- International Equity Investments

The Treasurer will establish reasonable guidelines for each Portfolio, specifying (as applicable) limits on asset and asset class exposures, risk constraints and investment return objectives. While the investment parameters offered under the Program are developed by the Treasurer, participants bear the risk of investment results. Individual participants who seek investments materially different from those offered may wish to select an investment alternative outside of the Program.

The administration and offering of the Program should not be relied upon as a guarantee to participants. Each participant should seek appropriate advice as he or she deems necessary.

- **5.0 Investment Objectives:** The overall investment program for the Program and, as applicable, the Portfolios provided to the participants shall seek to achieve the following long-term investment objectives:
 - A long-term competitive rate of return on investments that is equal to or exceeds a return of the applicable benchmarks shown in Section 7.0 hereof; and
 - An investment program flexible enough to meet the needs of participants based upon their age or
 investment objective and which provides each individual with the ability to invest in a diversified
 portfolio to meet his or her long-term investment goals.
- 6.0 Investment Responsibilities: The Treasurer is responsible for the investment policy, the direction of investments and

administration of the assets of the Program. In order to properly carry out his responsibilities, the Treasurer may rely on one or more contractors to assist in the administration of the Program. The Treasurer will engage and plan to rely heavily on said contractor (the "Manager") for administrative services as well as the contractor's pertinent investment advisor, should they retain one, for investment management services. The Treasurer also plans to rely heavily on an external investment consultant for investment advisory services. Among the current responsibilities of the Manager is the implementation of the investment strategy outlined in this Policy and the rebalancing of the Age-Based and Target Portfolios when market movement and/or cash flows cause an asset class to be outside its policy allocation bands. With the Treasurer's approval, the Manager may retain an investment advisor to provide it with portfolio design, due diligence and ongoing monitoring services with respect to the Portfolios and the implementation of the investment strategy outlined in this policy. The Treasurer's Office and the Manager shall meet quarterly to review portfolio performance as compared to the applicable benchmarks and peer group performance.

In managing the investments of the Program and the Portfolios, the Manager agrees that it will act with the skill, prudence and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent person acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of like character and with like objectives.

In addition, the Treasurer may engage an independent investment consultant that will:

- Measure investment performance results, evaluate the investment program, and advise the Treasurer as to the performance and continuing appropriateness of each investment manager;
- Recommend modifications to the investment policies, objectives, guidelines, or management structure as appropriate; and
- Promptly inform the treasurer regarding significant matters pertaining to the investment program.

7.0 Investment Parameters: Contributions will be invested in one or more of the available Portfolios, each composed of a designated mix of investments or an individual investment fund, which is appropriate for the age of the participant or the investment objective of the Portfolio. Each Portfolio may allocate assets among domestic equity, international equity, real estate, fixed-income, and/or short-term investments. The asset allocation of each Portfolio will be established by the Treasurer and managed by the Manager. The Treasurer may adjust the weighting in stocks, bonds, real estate, and cash in each Portfolio and may change the underlying investment funds within the Portfolios consistent with this Investment Policy Statement.

The policy target asset allocations and benchmarks for the underlying investments within the Age-Based and Target Portfolios are shown in the following table. There is a permissible range of plus or minus 10% of the target allocation for each underlying investment fund.

| Age-Based Portfolios | | age of beneficiary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|-------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| Aggressive Option Growth Option Balanced Option | | 0 - 8 yrs | 9 - 12 yrs 0 - 8 yrs | 13 - 16 yrs 9 - 12 yrs 0 - 8 yrs | 17 - 20 yrs 13 - 16 yrs 9 - 12 yrs | 21+ yrs 17 - 20 yrs 13 - 16 yrs | 21+ yrs 17 - 20 yrs | 21+ yrs | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Target Portfolios | <u>Benchmark</u> | Fund 100 | Fund 80 | Fund 60 | Fund 40 | Fund 20 | Fund 10 | Fixed Income |
| | | | | | | | | | Large Cap Value | Russell 1000 Value | 19.00% | 15.00% | 11.00% | 7.00% | 3.50% | 2.00% | 0.00% |
| Large Cap Blend Large Cap Growth | S&P 500 Russell 1000 Growth | 16.00% 19.00% | 13.00% 15.00% | 10.50% 11.00% | 7.00% 7.00% | 3.50% 3.50% | 2.00% 2.00% | 0.00% 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Small Cap Value | Russell 2000 Value | 3.00% | 2.50% | 1.50% | 2.00% | 1.00% | 0.50% | 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Small Cap Blend Small Cap Growth | Russell 2000 Russell 2000 Growth | 4.00% 3.00% | 3.00% 2.50% | 2.00% 1.50% | 2.00% 2.00% | 1.00% 1.00% | 0.50% 0.50% | 0.00% 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Global Real Estate | FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Global | 3.00% | 2.00% | 2.00% | 2.00% | 1.50% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign Stock | MSCI EAFE | 25.00% | 21.00% | 16.50% | 10.00% | 5.00% | 2.50% | 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| | MSCI World ex U.S. Small Cap MSCI Emerging Markets | 4.00% 4.00% | 3.00% 3.00% | 2.00% 2.00% | 0.00% 1.00% | 0.00% 0.00% | 0.00% 0.00% | 0.00% 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Money Market | 3-Month T-Bills | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 20.00% | 40.00% | 50.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Ultra-Short Bond | 3-Month T-Bills | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 20.00% | 23.00% | 25.00% | 28.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Short Bond Intermediate Bond | ML 1-3 yr Treasury Barclays U.S. Agg. Bond | 0.00% 0.00% | 0.00% 16.00% | 20.00% 14.00% | 19.00% 12.00% | 17.00% 12.00% | 15.00% 0.00% | 12.00% 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign Bonds | Citigroup Non-U.S. World Gov't Bond | 0.00% | 4.00% | 3.00% | 2.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.00% | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. TIPS | Barclays U.S. TIPS | 0.00% | 0.00% | 3.00% | 7.00% | 8.00% | 10.00% | 10.00% | | | | | | | | | |

Each underlying investment fund's return objective is to equal or exceed, over a five-year rolling period, the return of the applicable benchmark. Volatility, measured by the standard deviation of quarterly returns over that period, is expected to be similar to the benchmark. Each underlying investment fund is also expected to perform favorably relative to its peer group.

To the extent that the assets of a Portfolio are invested in one or more underlying investment funds approved by the Treasurer having investment objectives consistent with the above-noted asset allocation categories, the above-noted percentage guidelines shall be deemed satisfied. This shall be the case even if such underlying investment fund's underlying assets may not be entirely invested in the asset class in which such underlying investment fund has been placed.

Individual Fund Portfolios

Participants in the Program open their Accounts through registered broker-dealers and other financial advisors. As a result, the

Treasurer deems it appropriate to offer individual funds as separate Portfolios in the Program. The Individual Fund Portfolios and underlying investment funds the Treasurer selects will be described in the Program's current Program Disclosure Statement and may include the following asset classes:

| Asset Class | Benchmark | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Money Market/Ultra Short Bond | 3 Month T-Bill | | | | |
| Low Duration | ML 1-3 Treasury Index | | | | |
| Corporate Bond | Barclays U.S. Credit Index | | | | |
| Intermediate Bond | Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index | | | | |
| Foreign Bonds | Citigroup Non-U.S. World Government Bond Index | | | | |
| U.S. TIPS | Barclays U.S. TIPS Index | | | | |
| Balanced | Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index; S&P 500; MSCI EAFE | | | | |
| Large Cap Value | Russell 3000 Value Index, Russell 1000 Value Index | | | | |
| Large Cap Growth | Russell 1000 Growth Index | | | | |
| Large Cap Blend | Russell 1000 Index, S&P 500 | | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | Russell 2500 Value Index | | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | Russell Mid-Cap Growth Index | | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | Wilshire 4500 Index | | | | |
| Small-Cap Value | Russell 2000 Value Index | | | | |
| Small-Cap Growth | Russell 2000 Growth Index | | | | |
| Small-Cap Blend | Russell 2000 Index | | | | |
| Foreign Stock | MSCI EAFE, MSCI World ex U.S. Small Cap, and MSCI Emerging Markets | | | | |
| Socially Responsible | S&P 500 | | | | |
| Real Estate | DJ Wilshire Real Estate Securities | | | | |
| Global Real Estate | FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Global Index | | | | |

8.0 Female- and Minority-Owned Portfolios: The Program has included the Female- and Minority-Owned Portfolios for participants who would like to have a more diverse set of investment options. The female- and minority-owned underlying investment funds utilized in the program were screened on the following initial criteria: (1) firms with at least 50% female and/or racial minority ownership or (2) funds that have a female and/or racial minority investment manager that makes the portfolio management decisions (*i.e.*, a minority-owned subadvisor), and (3) funds that delivered above median returns over a 3-year and/or 5-year time period. The female- and minority-owned options provided in the program include relatively high scoring female- and minority-owned investment managers representing a diverse set of asset classes.

Contributions will be invested in one or more of the available Portfolios, each composed of an individual investment fund, which is appropriate for the investment objective of the Portfolio. The Treasurer may change the underlying investment funds within specially designated portfolios, such as the Female- and Minority-Owned Portfolios, consistent with this Investment Policy Statement.

The Treasurer's Office may also add additional portfolios – for example, a veteran- or disabled-owned and/or managed portfolio – as new viable options become available.